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1. Basic Requirements for Manuscripts

Manuscripts should be scientific, innovative, authentic, and adhere to academic standards. The content should not involve state secrets and must be free of copyright disputes. Priority will be given to research funded by provincial or higher-level grants. Review articles should be based on the latest national and

international research advances, especially those supported by national-level

projects.

2. Manuscript Structure

Manuscripts should be organized in the following order: title, author name(s), full

affiliation(s), location, postal code, abstract (400-600 words), keywords (5-8),

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name(s) in Pinyin, affiliation(s) in English, English abstract, English keywords, main

text, and references.

3. Translation of Chinese Names

Chinese names should be translated with the surname first, followed by the given

name. The translated author name should be placed under the English title: the

surname should be written in all uppercase letters, and the given name should have

only the first letter capitalized. If the given name consists of two Chinese characters,

there should be no space between them, e.g., ZHAO Xiangdang, DONG Yang, XU

Saicai.

4. Footer Information on the First Page

The following information should be included:

Date Received: yyyy-mm-dd (e.g., 2024-05-01)

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The title of the article should be concise and accurate, generally not exceeding 20 Chinese characters. A subtitle may be included if necessary. The content of the title should be consistent in both Chinese and English. The English title should generally be in the form of a noun phrase, with only the first letter of the first word capitalized, and the rest in lowercase (except for proper nouns). Uncommon symbols, abbreviations, foreign words, codes, and brand names should not be used in the title.

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A structured abstract should be used, with each section clearly stated using

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Research articles should include the following sections: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Analysis, and Conclusion and Discussion. Headings at each level should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals, separated by dots, such as 1, 1.1, 1.1.1, etc., generally not exceeding three levels.

Research articles should include the following sections: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Analysis, and Conclusion and Discussion. Headings at each level should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals separated by dots, such as 1, 1.1, 1.1.1, etc., generally not exceeding three levels.

- (1) Introduction: The introduction should cover the significance of the research, the previous research progress, the starting point of the current study, and the main problems to be solved. Instead of listing references, organize the content to describe the status of research, citing references as needed.
- (2) Materials and Methods: Clearly state the experimental time, place, representativeness and specific names of experimental materials and conditions, experimental scale (sample size), design approach, methodology, number of

replicates, instruments, reagents and specifications, and statistical methods. If methods were borrowed from other investigators, the reference source should be provided.

- (3) Results and Analysis: Describe the information obtained from statistical and analytical data and explain the logical relationships between results from different experiments. Ensure a clear and organized structure. In general, the results section should not include evaluations or comments on the research of others.
- **(4) Conclusion and Discussion:** The conclusion should be a comprehensive summary of the study rather than a repetition of other sections. The discussion should be focused on the results of the study and may include suggestions, research proposals, improvements, and unresolved issues.

8. Figures and Tables

Where possible, quantitative relationships should be presented using figures and tables, which should be placed immediately after their first mention in the text and must be self-explanatory. Figures should be of appropriate size, with even lines, clear main and subsidiary lines, and complete captions. Photographs should be clear, with appropriate contrast and proper cropping. For micrographs, indicate magnification or include a scale bar. All tables should use a three-line format with clearly defined headings. Titles, contents, and notes for figures and tables should be in both Chinese and English.

9. Units and Measurements

Use legal units of measurement and make sure that the names, symbols, and values for quantities and units conform to national standards. Follow standard writing conventions, paying attention to the proper use of uppercase and lowercase letters, italics, and subscript or superscript positions for foreign letters. Variable symbols should be italicized. Compound units should be expressed in exponential form, e.g., g•L-1. Numerical values used for measurements should be written in Arabic numerals. Numbers greater than four digits should be separated by a space, e.g. 55 235 367.346 23.

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The journal uses a sequential referencing system. References should be from publicly available sources (unpublished materials may be listed in footnotes on the corresponding page, if necessary). Chinese references must be listed in both Chinese and English, with the Chinese version listed first, followed by the English translation, without separate numbering for the English version. Research articles should include at least 25 references, and review articles should include at least 50 references, with at least 50% of the references from the last five years.

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[1] 时羽杰,邬晓勇,唐媛,等.藜麦花期水分胁迫下的代谢组学分析[J].河南农业大学学报, 2020,54 (6): 921-930.

SHI Y J, WU X Y, TANG Y, et al. Metabonomics analysis of Chenopodium quinoa under water stress at flowering stage[J]. Journal of Henan Agricultural University, 2020,54 (6): 921-930.

[2] TSEKOVA K, DENTCHEV D, TODOROVA D. Effect of cadmium and copper on the production of citric acid by *Aspergillus niger*[J]. Folia Microbiol, 2000, 45(4):331-334.

11. Author Representation in References

In references, author names should be listed with the surname first, followed by the

given name. For works with up to three authors, list all authors; for more than three authors, list the first three followed by "et al.". Separate author names with a comma. For English author names, the surname should be written in all uppercase letters, and the given names should be abbreviated without periods, e.g., ZHAO X G, DONG Y, XU S S, et al.

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Studies involving animal experiments must be approved by the relevant ethics committee. Authors should indicate in the manuscript that the experiments were conducted in compliance with the animal welfare guidelines established by the committee and include the approval number. In addition, the approval document issued by the ethics committee must be submitted to the editorial office for review.

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All submissions to the journal must include a signed Copyright Transfer Agreement & Declaration of Authors. The full-text similarity rate must be less than 15%. If an article is found to involve academic misconduct such as duplicate submission, infringement, or confidentiality breaches (including but not limited to issues with figures, tables, data, and software usage rights), the author will be responsible for addressing any adverse consequences and will be required to publish a written

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15. Special Notes for Writing

(1) The instruments and equipment used in the experiments should be specified by

their name, manufacturer, and model.

(2) To improve the readability of the abstract, avoid using only symbols. Full

Chinese names (or their English equivalents) should be used instead of symbols or

abbreviations. The same applies to the first mention in the main text.

(3) In figures and tables, the number of decimal places for the same indicator

should remain consistent.

(4) Figures and tables should be placed after the corresponding section of the main

text, without spanning across sections.

(5) Following GB/T 7714—2015 standards, in the reference list, journal names with

editions should be indicated in parentheses without using a colon. For example:

Journal of Southwest Forestry University (Natural Science Edition).

(6) In the section of author affiliations, the provinces for capital cities should not be

omitted and should be fully written out.

- (7) The colon ":" should be placed closer to the bottom of the line with a slightly smaller space between the two points. The ratio sign ":" should be centered within the text with a slightly larger space between the two points.
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- (15) Replace "significant differences (p<0.05)" with "statistically significant differences (p<0.05)" .
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